

Department for Environmental Protection Kentucky Division of Waste Management

> November 3, 2016 Presented by Chris Jung



To Protect and Enhance Kentucky's Environment

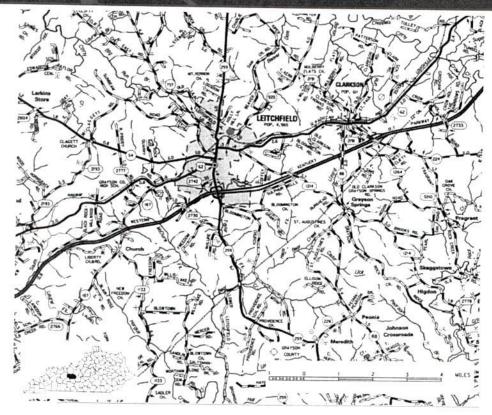


### **Site Location**



Kentucky Spirit

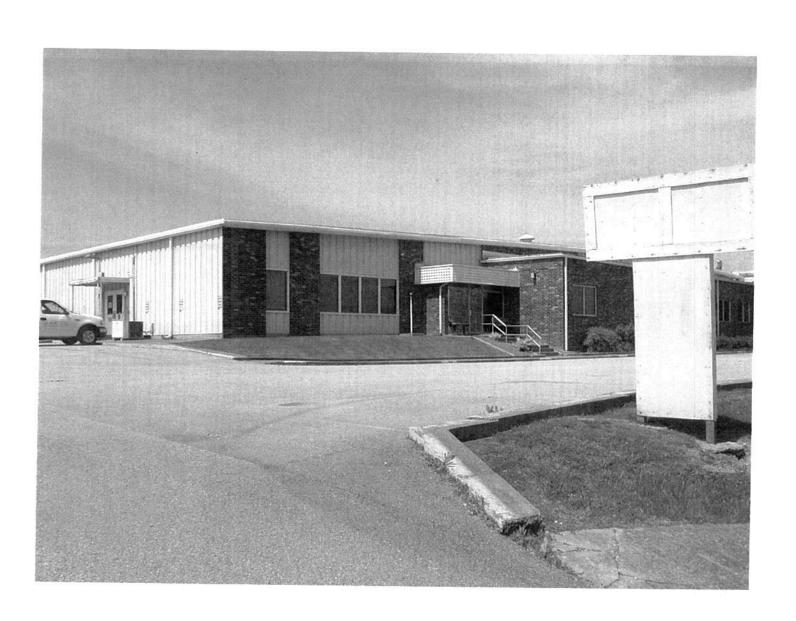
# **Bosch Tool**













## History of the Facility



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#### HISTORY OF FACILITY

- In 1970, Vermont American Corporation manufactured screw driver bits, drill bits, circular saw blades, and hedge trimmers (1986 to 1996).
- In 1974, Bosch expanded the building from 43,000 to 86,000 square feet.
- In 1989, the Vermont American Corporation was acquired by the Robert Bosch Corporation and Emerson Electric and officially became the Robert Bosch Tool Corporation in 2003.
- In 2004, Bosch Tool ceased all production at the Leitchfield facility and it was unoccupied until 2010.
- In 2010, the property was sold and is currently used as a storage warehouse.



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### PRIMARY WASTES GENERATED AT THE FACILITY

- ➤ Trichloroethylene (TCE)
- ►1,1,1,-Trichlorethane (111-TCA)
- ➤ Chrome and Nickel Plating Sludges
- ➤ Sodium Hydroxide (NaOH)
- ▶Potassium and Sodium Nitrate





## Initial Environmental Investigations

- In 1991, excavation material impacted by TCE was discovered. Fifty tons of material was excavated and disposed of offsite.
- In 2004, phase I and II environmental investigations were performed. The phase II concluded that exceedances in the soil and groundwater were present.





# **Groundwater Investigation**



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# **Groundwater Chemicals of Concern**

- Trichoroethylene (TCE)
- Cis-1,2-Dichloroethene (cis-1,2 DCE)
- Vinyl Chloride (VC)





# **Groundwater Investigation**

- 38 permanent monitoring wells
- 12 remediation test wells
- 3 former water supply wells:
  - PW-1
  - PW-2
  - Kiper Well (offsite)



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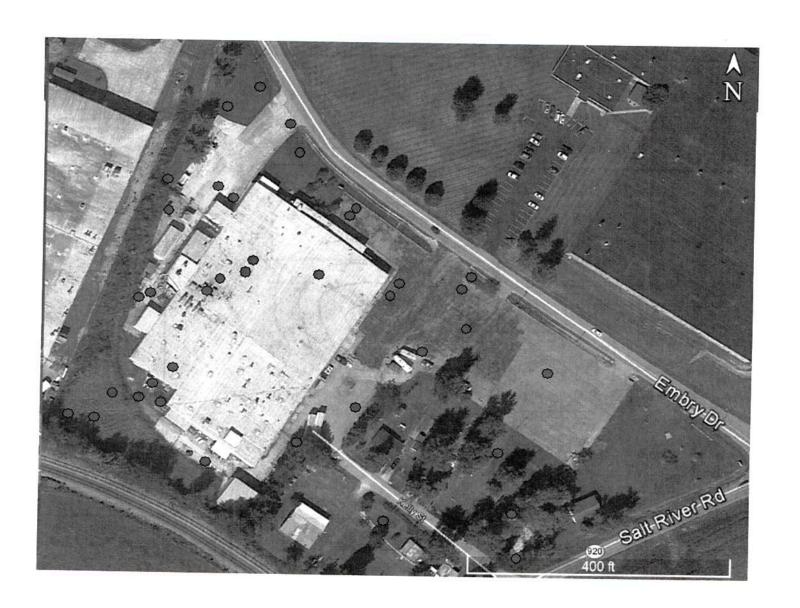
## **Groundwater Sampling Results**

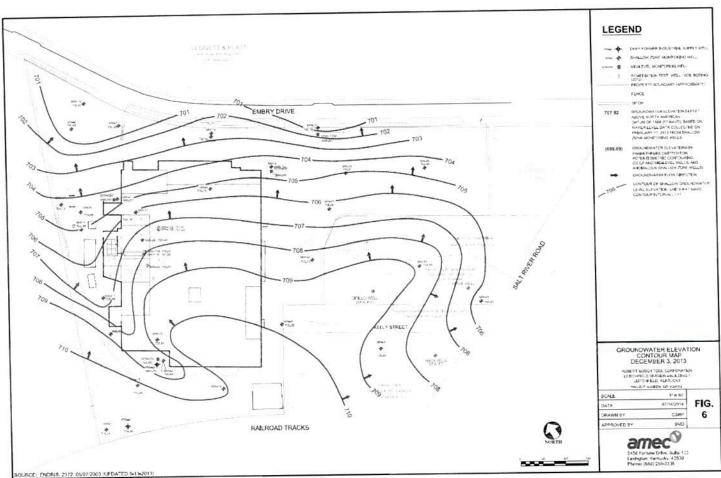
The highest recorded monitoring well concentrations during the November 2015 sampling event were found in MW-5/MW-5M:

- TCE at 2.77 ppm (MCL .005 ppm)
- cis-1,2-DCE at 2.09 ppm (MCL .07 ppm)
- VC at 1.79 ppm (MCL .002 ppm)



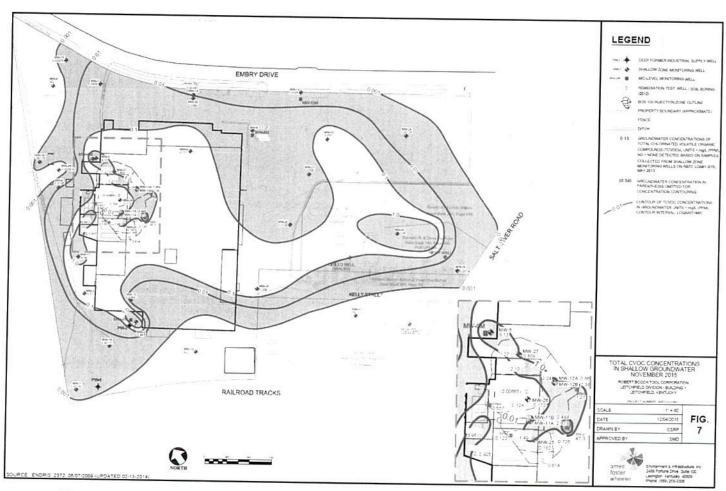
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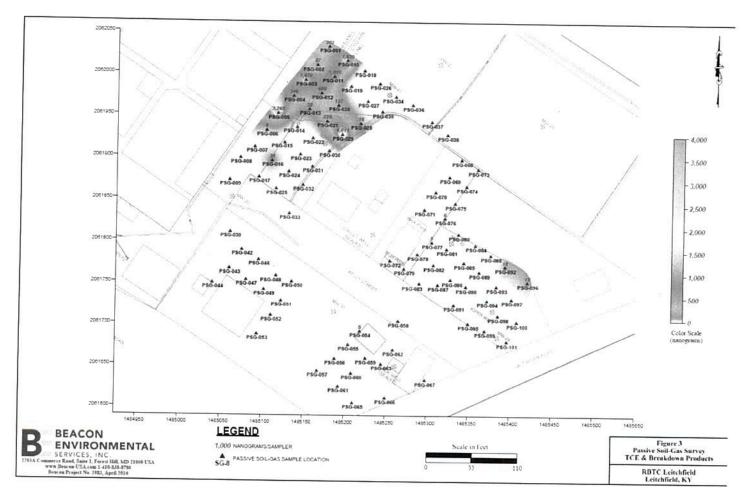




# Air Investigation



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### **Crawl Space Air Sampling**

- In 2012, crawl space sampling was conducted at the Barton property.
- Three locations were selected, and an 8-hour test was conducted.
- The highest recorded sample result was 2.0 µg/m³ TCE.
- Highest follow-up results was .83 μg/m³.

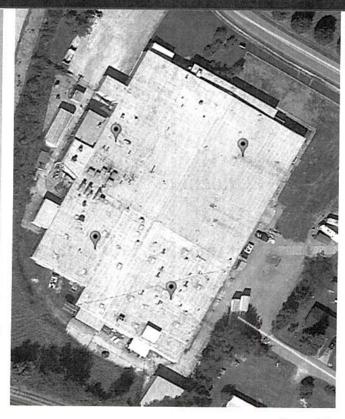






## **Indoor Air Facility Samples**

- Four locations were selected, and an 8-hour test was conducted.
- The highest recorded sample result was 13.4 μg/m³ TCE.







## Trichloroethylene (TCE)

• EPA Region 9 Interim TCE Indoor Air Response Levels:

> Residential

 $2 \mu g/m^3$ 

➤ Commercial/Industrial

 $7 \mu g/m^3$ 

(10-hour workday)

Commercial/Industrial (8-hour workday)

 $8 \mu g/m^3$ 





## Remediation



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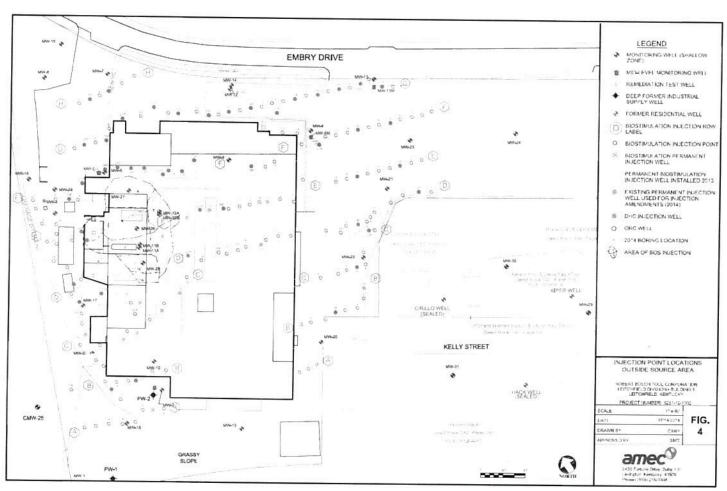
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### Remediation

- Based on the elevated sample results, Bosch Tool implemented remediation in 2012.
- Injection of a reductive dechlorinator (BOS 100) into source area.
- Injection of biostimulates (3DMe) into less concentrated plume area.

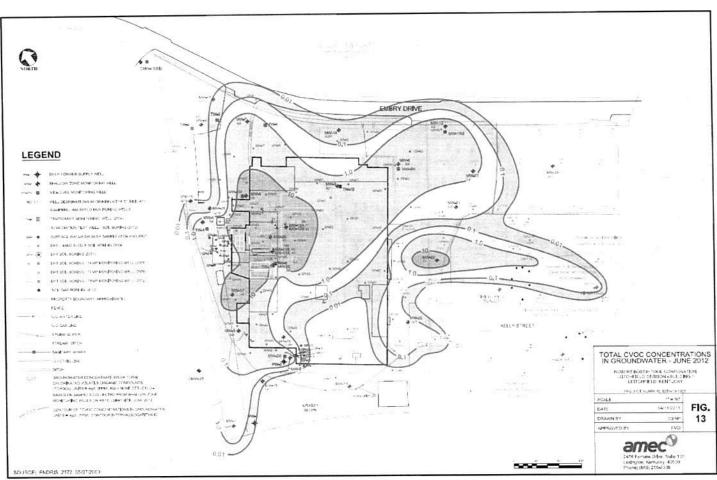


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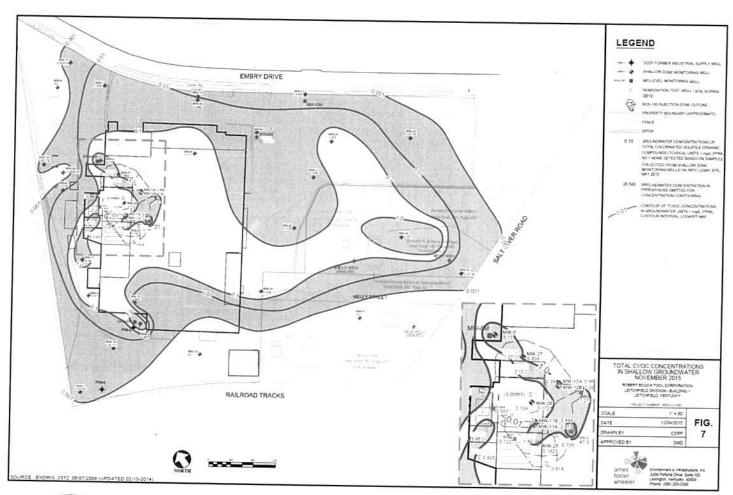








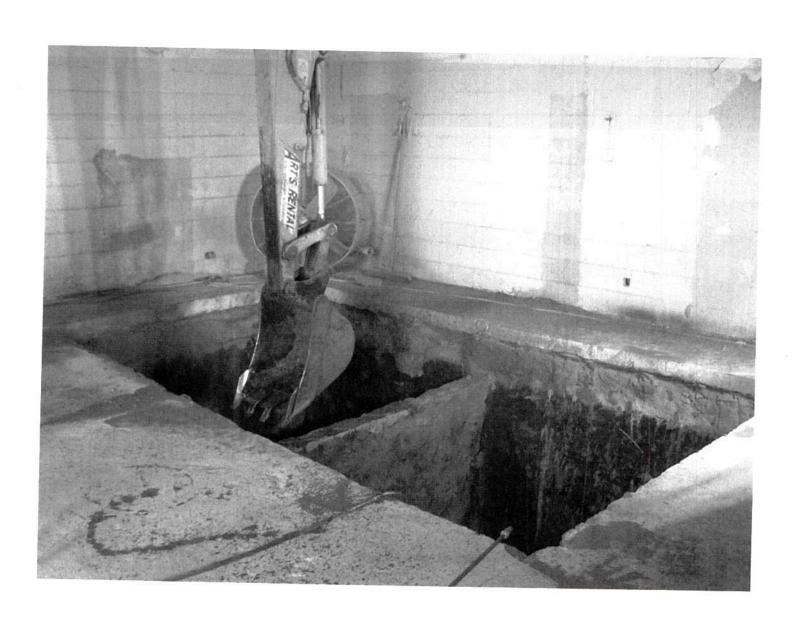












### **Next Phase**



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#### **File Copies**

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